

HYBRID CIRCUIT TECHNOLOGY FOR WIRELESS APPLICATIONS BY - LORENZO SIGNANI-AREA MANAGER-AUREL S.P.A. & TOM TERLIZZI-V.P.-GM SYSTEMS LLC

Microelectronic Operations

April 2018





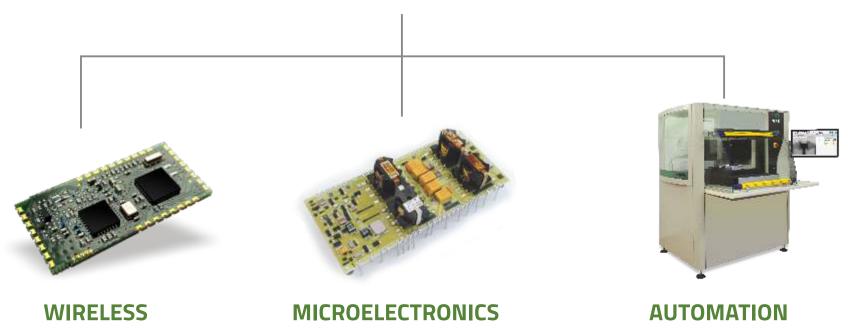












1970 Year of foundation

20Engineers

96 Employees

16Min€ Revenues (2017)



WIRELESS

STANDARD CATALOGUE



CUSTOM LINE





WIRELESS STANDARD CATALOGUE

SRD wireless radio solutions (Short Range Devices) on IMS free-license bands of 433 MHz, 868 MHz and 2,4 GHz according on the European normative.

















PRODUCTS

- AM & FM receivers
- AM & FM transmitters
- Keyfobs
- Transceivers
- Decodings
- Antennas
- LoRa[™] modules

NORMATIVE

- 2014/53/EU
- EN 301 489-3 V1.4.1 (2002-08)
- EN 300 220-2 V2.3.1 (2010-02)
- EN 60950: 2006

APPLICATIONS

- Home automation
- Remote controls (gates, roller shutter, lights)
- Street lighting
- Home alarm systems
- Heating system control
- Access controls





WIRELESS CUSTOM LINE

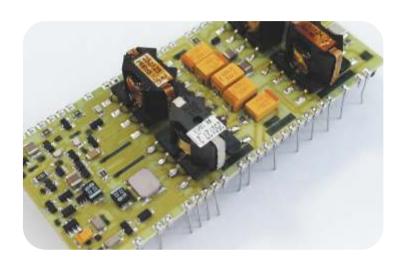


AUREL has a fully specialized laboratory with engineers skilled in the development of finished RF solutions.

AUREL offers its customers more than twenty years of experience in the development, prototyping and production of electrical circuits and RF modules on customer demand.

The appropriate equipments (spectrum analyzers, nets analyzers) allow to apply pre-compliance test directly in our plant.





- Thick film hybrid circuits on Alumina
- Thick film hybrid circuits on Aluminum Nitride
- Thick film on Aluminum (THIFAL)
- SMD manufacturing service
- Insulated metal substrate circuits (IMS)
- Chip & Wire circuits
- Power resistors
- Braking resistors





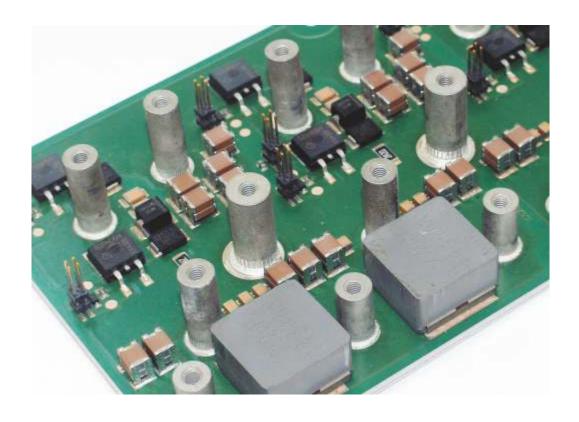


SMT MANUFACTURING SERVICE

AUREL production lines are suitable for SMD technology boards or mixed technology on multilayer printed circuit boards,rigid or flexible, metal-core, handling components with case as 0201, BGA and micro BGA, also placed on both sides.

The quality of the product is ensured by AOI (Automatic Optical Inspection), X-Ray inspection, functional testing, coating.





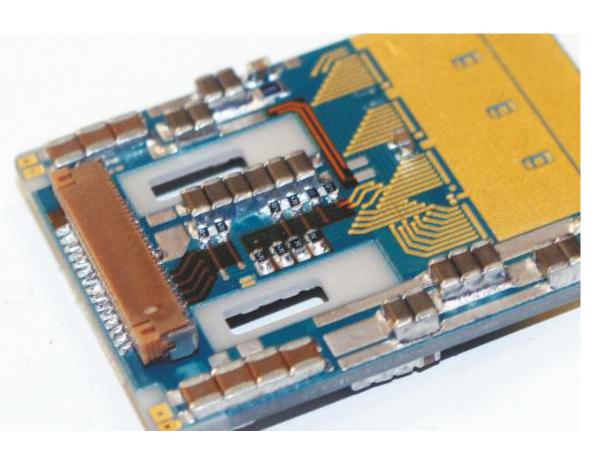
INSULATED METAL SUBSTRATE

IMS Technology is suited for applications where it is requested to increase thermal dissipation in high wattage surface mount design.

This technology limits the need to use multiple parts while achieving maximum insulation (> 2 kV) for modules 100% tested and ready for production.

- INDUSTRIAL power suppliers, inverters, soldering machines
- AUTOMOTIVEignition, electronic control units, lamp gears, fan controls
- LIGHTING light sources, street lights, power leds, power lighting
- SOLAR ENERGY inverters, concentration units





THICK FILM ON ALUMINA & ALUMINUM NITRIDE

AUREL has wide expertise in design and production of different hybrid circuits types on alumina or aluminum nitride substrates, with complex lay-out and through hole metallization.

The technology allows a high degree of integration, multilayer structures and laser trim.

- BIOMEDICAL
- AUTOMOTIVE
- SENSORS
- AVIONIC





POWER RESISTORS ON STAINLESS STEEL & CERAMICS SUBSTRATES

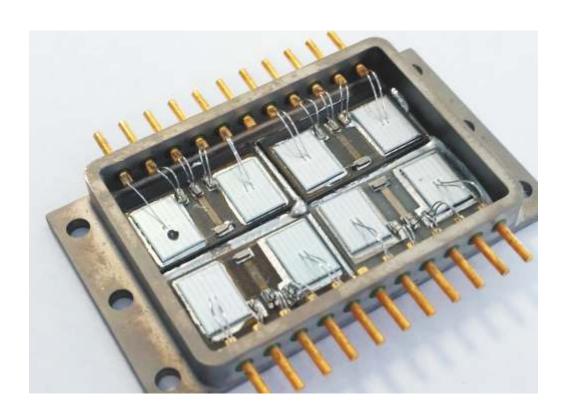
Heating elements and power resistors are realized by printing on top of Stainless Ferritic or Austenitic steel/ceramics substrates, an electrically insulating, but thermally conductive, ceramic dielectric layer.

On top of it are subsequently printed conductive and resistive layers to obtain the desired power value.

A major advantage of this technology is the maximum speed in terms of heat transfer.

- TEA KETTLES
- DOMESTIC FOOD PROCESSORS
- MILK FROTHERS
- HUMIDIFIERS
- PROFESSIONAL BRAISING PANS
- COFFEE MACHINES
- FOOD STEAMERS





CHIP & WIRE (CLEAN ROOM ISO 7)

Chip on Board (C.O.B) technology consists of die directly attached to its substrate.

C.O.B. assemblies allow to achieve high density and better performances due to shorter interconnection paths.

Wire bonds in Au (25 µm thick) are used.

AUREL boasts a clean room (class ISO 7) with automatic die attach and wire bonding machines.



APPLICATION TECHNOLOGIES

SUBSTRATES

- Aluminium Oxide
- Aluminium Nitride
- Silica Glass
- PET
- PC
- Polyimides

DEPOSITION TECHNIQUE

- Screen Printing
- Spray Coating
- Ink-jet Printing

MATERIAL CURING TECHNIQUE

- Thermal
- Near IR
- UV

FILMS THICKNESS RANGE

- Screen Printing: 5 − 100 µm
- Ink-jet Printing: 2 20 μm
- Spray Coating: 1 − 15 μm

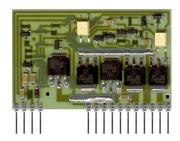
MATERIAL VISCOSITY RANGE

- Screen Printing Paste: 3000 50000 mPas-s
- Ink-jet Printing Ink: 1 2.5 mPas-s
- Spray Coating Lacquer: 2 150 mPas-s



Type of Thick Film Hybrid Circuit

- SIL (single in line thick film hybrid circuit)
- DIL (dual in line)
- Double-Sided
- Double-Sided with laser made metal coated pass-thru holes
- Hybrids suitable for sub-gigahertz and microwaves bandwidths
- High Power applications hybrids
- Gold pads silicon dies hybrids
- Multilayer hybrids
- Screen printed resistors trimmed by laser
- Overglazed hybrids







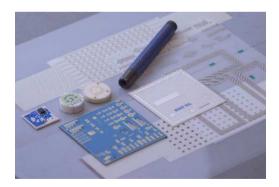


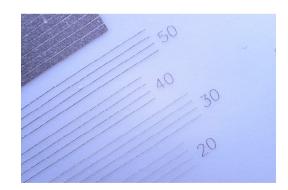


Main differences between Thick film, Fine line & Thin film

Characteristics	Thick film	Fine line	Thin Film
Conductor lines definition (µm)	>= 150	30	10-20
Quality of Definition	Sufficient	Good	Very Good
Resistor precision (% on the R value)	0,5 %	0,5 %	0,1 %
Resistor TCR (ppm)	50÷100	50÷100	Few (5-10)
Cost compared to Thick Film	1	1,2	8-10

Other than a greater thickness, the thick film tracks are rougher and more uneven.







Main differences between Thick Film substrates and PCBs

Characteristics	Thick Film Hybrid Circuits	PCB FR4
Substrate Size L x W	≤ 101.6 x 152.4 mm	≥ 200 x 200 mm
Substrate Thickness	0,254 ÷ 1,27 mm	1 ÷ 1,6 mm
Substrate Type	Alumina, AL ₂ O ₃ 96%/99,5%/99,6% Aluminium Nitride AlN	FR4: Fibre-Glass + Epoxy Resin
Conductive Tracks	Ag, Pd/Ag, Pt/Ag, Au, Ag (Thick Silver), Pt/Au	Cu
Conductive Track Thickness (µm)	Ag, Pd/Ag, Pt/Ag 12 ÷ 15 ; Au 08 ÷ 10 ; Ag (Thick Silver) 30 ÷ 250	17, 35, 70 + galvanic deposition 20-50
Number of Conductive layers	≤5	≤ 12
Passive Components	Integrated on the substrate	Must be mounted with SMT process
Conductor Protection	Overglaze, Polimeric Overgraze	Solder Mask by Epoxy Resin



Main differences between Thick Film substrates and PCBs

Characteristics	Thick Film Hybrid Circuits	PCB FR4
Humidity Absorbing	0	< 0.16 %
Maximum Operating Temperature	150 °C	120 °C
Coefficient of Thermal Expansion (ppm/°C)	6	12-15 X,Y direction / 70 Z direction
Coefficient of elasticity	320	25
Process	Screen Printing Drying (150 °C) Firing (850 °C) For Each layer Drilling Scribing	Drilling Hole Plating (PTH & Vias) Photoresist Deposition Photoresist Exposition Photoresist Stripping Galvanic process, Cu Sn/Pb Etching Photoresist Tin/Lead Strippinh Solder Mask Finishing

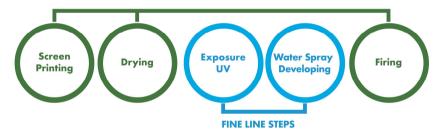


Other technologies, Fine Line

Fine Line on Fired Ceramics

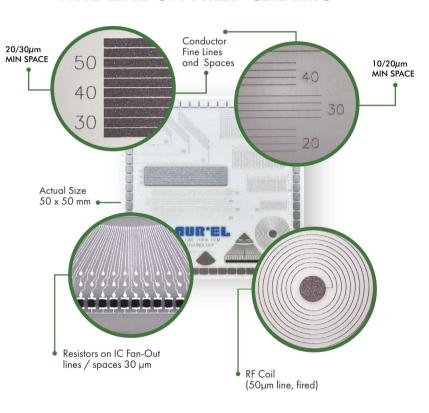
Fine Line on Green Tape

FINE LINE THICK FILM PROCESS



Fine Line Thick Film is an alternative technology to Thin Film.

FINE LINE ON FIRED CERAMIC



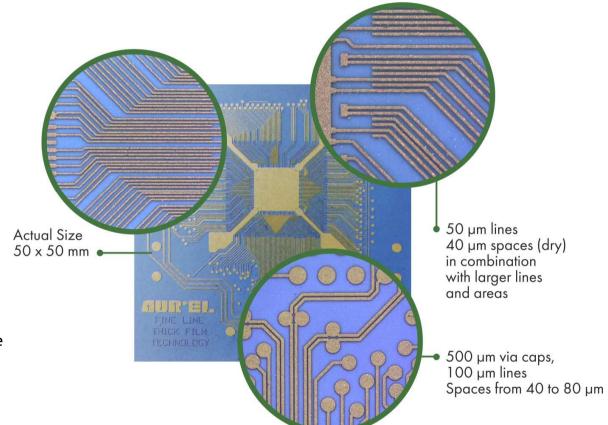


Other technologies, Fine Line

Fine Line on Fired Ceramics

FINE LINE ON GREEN TAPE

Fine Line on Green Tape



Fine Line Thick Film is an alternative technology to Thin Film.



YOUTUBE LINK https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=nB9mmK9oSok

CLICK HERE FOR AUREL VIDEO ON FINE LINE THICK FILM SOLUTIONS

SEE NEXT PRESENTATION PAGES FOR MORE INFORMATION ON AUREL WIRELESS PRODUCTS AND CONTACT INFORMATION





RECEIVERS



	AC-RX2/CS	RX-4M30RR01SF	RX-4MM5/F	RX-4MM5++/F
		The state of the s	Available RX-4MM3/F (650201139G)	Available RX-4MM3++/F (650201138G)
Part Number	650201133G	650200590G	650201110G	650201140G
Modulation (ASK (AM)	ASK (AM)	ASK (AM)	ASK (AM)
Supply	5V	3V	5V	5V
requency	433.92 MHz	433.92 MHz	433.92 MHz	433.92 MHz
Sensitivity	-106 dBm	-100 dBm	-113 dBm	-114 dBm
Consumption	2.5 mA	0.07 mA	7.5 mA	7.5 mA
Dimension	38.1 x 12.3 x 3 mm	40.1 x 17.5 x 5.5 mm	36.5 x 14.5 x 4 mm	36.5 x 14.5 x 4 mm
	RX-MID 3V	RX-FM4SF	RX-8ML5/F	RX-4MA5LC-SMD NEW

	THE PERSON NAMED IN COLUMN TO THE PE		Available RX-8ML5++/F (650201208G)	Available in Tape & Reel
Part Number	650201034G	650201096G	650201220G	650201443G
Modulation	ASK (AM)	FSK (FM)	ASK (AM)	ASK (AM)
Supply	3V	5V	5V	5V
Frequency	433.92 MHz	433.92 MHz	868.30 MHz	433.92 MHz
Sensitivity	-113 dBm	-105 dBm	-112 dBm	-113 dBm
Consumption	6 mA	5.6 mA	10 mA	7.5 mA
Dimension	25.4 x 12.4 x 4 mm	37.4 x 17.5 x 4 mm	36.5 x 16 x 4 mm	22.8 x 12.7 x 3 mm

TRANSMITTERS



	TX-SAW MID 3V/CS	TX-FM-MID	TX-AM-868-MID	TX-SAW-434-L NEW
	THE PART OF THE PA			
	Available TX-SAW MID 5V/CS (650201132G)		Available TX-FM-868-MID (650201130G)	Available TX-SAW-434-L-3V (650201410G)
Part Number	650201131G	650200926G	650201182G	650201409G
Modulation	ASK (AM)	FSK (FM) PLL	ASK (AM) PLL	ASK (AM)
Supply	3V	3V	3V	3÷12V
Frequency	433.92 MHz	433.92 MHz	868.30 MHz	433.92 MHz
Consumption	6 mA	14 mA	16 mA	7.5 mA
Out RF Power	10 mW	10 mW	10 mW	10 mW
Dimension	25.4 x 12.5 x 2.5 mm	25.4 x 12.4 x 2.5 mm	25.4 x 13.5 x 2.5 mm	38.1 x 11 x 3 mm

	TX-4M10HA	TX-8L25IA	TX-SMD-AI	NEW
	MILE.	MILLEY.	Available in Tape & Reel	
Part Number	650200819G	650200846G	650201426G	
Modulation	ASK (AM)	ASK (AM)	ASK (AM)	
Supply	3V	3V	3V	
Frequency	433.92 MHz	868.30 MHz	433.92 MHz	
Consumption	25 mA	25 mA	11 mA	
ERP Power	10 mW	25 mW	2 mW	
Dimension	56 x 18.5 x 8 mm	56 x 18.5 x 5 mm	22.9 x 12.7 x 2.5 mm	

TRANSCEIVERS



	RTX-4M3V-ASK NEW	RTX-8L3V-ASK NEW	RTX-868 FSK	RTX-915 FSK FCC-IC NEW
	Available RTX-4M3V-FSK (650201427G)	Available RTX-8L3V-FSK (650201425G)		FC
Part Number	650201420G	650201424G	650201343G	650201418G
Modulation	ASK (AM)	ASK (AM)	2FSK	2FSK
Supply	3V	3V	3V	3V
Frequency	433.92 MHz	868.30 MHz	868.30 MHz - 869.85 MHz	915 MHz - 916.5 MHz
Sensitivity	-113 dBm	-107 dBm	-108 dBm	-105 dBm
Consumption	12 mA (TX) - 9.2 mA (RX) - < 1 μA (standby)	12 mA (TX) - 11.2 mA (RX) - < 1 μA (standby)	31 mA (TX) - 6 mA (RX) - 1 μA (standby)	23 mA (TX) - 6 mA (RX) - 1 μA (standby)
Out power	7 mW	5 mW	4 mW ERP	0.3 mW ERP
Channels	1	1	2	2
Dimension	25.4 x 12.4 x 3 mm	25.4 x 12.4 x 3 mm	25.4 x 22 x 2.5 mm	25.4 x 22 x 3.7 mm

	XTR VF 2.4 LP	XTR VF 2.4 HP/V	RF4CE SMD	RTX LONG RANGE 869
				A STATE OF THE STA
Part Number	650201025G	650201340G	650201314G	650201347G
Modulation	GFSK	GFSK	FSK	GFSK
Supply	3V	3V	3V	3V
Frequency	2.4 GHz	2.4 GHz	2.4 GHz	869.4÷869.65 MHz
Sensitivity	-97 dBm	-104 dBm	-97 dBm	-118 dBm
Consumption	34 mA (TX) - 21 mA (RX) - < 1 μA (standby)	185 mA (TX) - 31 mA (RX) - 2 μA (standby)	39 mA (TX) - 25 mA (RX) - 1 μA (standby)	550 mA (TX) - 32 mA (RX) - 8 μA (standby)
Out power	2 mW ERP	100 mW ERP	2 mW ERP	500 mW
Channels	82	78	3	7
Dimension	35 x 25 x 5 mm	35 x 25 x 5 mm	20 x 15 x 2 mm	33 x 23 x 8 mm

KEYFOBS



	HCS-TX-3	TX-6M-HCS	TX4-RP-HCS 433 N	NEW	TX-12CH-EVO
	Available 1/2/3 channels Available 868 MHz version	Available 2/4/6 channels Available 868 MHz version	Available 1/2/4 channels		40000
Part Number	650200684G	650200828G	650201421G		650201226G
Modulation	ASK (AM)	ASK (AM)	ASK (AM)		ASK (AM)
Battery supply	3V (CR2032 Lithium)	12V (23A Alkaline)	3V (CR2032 Lithium)		3V (CR2032 Lithium)
Frequency	433.92 MHz	433.92 MHz	433.92 MHz		433.92 MHz
Consumption	10 mA	15 mA	10 mA		10 mA
ERP Power	0.5 mW	1 mW	1 mW		1 mW
Dimension	55 x 44 x 15 mm	73 x 40 x 16 mm	72 x 39 x 11 mm		85 x 54 x 10 mm
Dilliension	00 X 44 X 10 IIIII	73 X 40 X 10 111111	72 X 33 X 11 IIIIII		03 x 34 x 10 111111
Dillension	TX-KEY-15	TX-12E-2TK	TX4-RP-CP 433 N	NEW	TX 4M μP-LP
Dimension				NEW	
Part Number		TX-12E-2TK	TX4-RP-CP 433 N	NEW	TX 4M μP-LP
	TX-KEY-15	TX-12E-2TK Available 1/2 channels	TX4-RP-CP 433 N Cloner of fixed code keyfobs	NEW	TX 4M μP-LP Compatible only with RX-4M μP/LP (650201168G)
Part Number	TX-KEY-15 650201297G	TX-12E-2TK Available 1/2 channels 650201001G	TX4-RP-CP 433 N Cloner of fixed code keyfobs 650201422G	NEW	TX 4M μP-LP Compatible only with RX-4M μP/LP (650201168G) 650201166G
Part Number Modulation	TX-KEY-15 650201297G ASK (AM)	TX-12E-2TK Available 1/2 channels 650201001G ASK (AM)	Cloner of fixed code keyfobs 650201422G ASK (AM)	NEW	TX 4M μP-LP Compatible only with RX-4M μP/LP (650201168G) 650201166G ASK (AM)
Part Number Modulation Battery supply	TX-KEY-15 650201297G ASK (AM) 3V (2x1.5V AA Alkaline)	TX-12E-2TK Available 1/2 channels 650201001G ASK (AM) 12V (23A Alkaline)	Cloner of fixed code keyfobs 650201422G ASK (AM) 3V (CR2032 Lithium)	NEW	TX 4M μP-LP Compatible only with RX-4M μP/LP (650201168G) 650201166G ASK (AM) 3V (CR2032 Lithium)
Part Number Modulation Battery supply Frequency	TX-KEY-15 650201297G ASK (AM) 3V (2x1.5V AA Alkaline) 433.92 MHz	TX-12E-2TK Available 1/2 channels 650201001G ASK (AM) 12V (23A Alkaline) 433.92 MHz	Cloner of fixed code keyfobs 650201422G ASK (AM) 3V (CR2032 Lithium) 433.92 MHz	NEW	TX 4M μP-LP Compatible only with RX-4M μP/LP (650201168G) 650201166G ASK (AM) 3V (CR2032 Lithium) 433.92 MHz

NOTE: above Part Number refer to keyfobs programmed with AUREL manufacturer code.

DECODER & SENSOR



	RX-4MHCS	RX-4M μP/LP	HCS DEC 4F
			Available 1/2/4 relays
	Compatible only with AUREL HCS remote control	Compatible only with TX-4M µP/LP (650201166G)	Compatible only with AUREL HCS remote control
Part Number	650200997G	650201168G	650201042G
Modulation	ASK (AM)	ASK (AM)	ASK (AM)
Supply	5V	3V	12 VDC - 24 VAC
Frequency	433.92 MHz	433.92 MHz	433.92 MHz
Sensitivity	-106 dBm	-114 dBm	-100 dBm
Consumption	3 mA	0.07 mA	8 mA (DC) - 20 mA (AC)
Dimension	41 x 18 x 6 mm	41 x 20 x 3.1 mm	65 x 45 x 18 mm

	MAG HCS/Z	SIR 2008 HCS/HT12E	CAPACITIVE RAIN SENSOR NEW
	Market Ma		
Part Number	650201257G	650201090G	650201442G
Modulation	ASK (AM)	ASK (AM)	-
Supply	3V (CR2 Lithium)	3V (2 x AAA Alkaline)	12V
Frequency	433.92 MHz	433.92 MHz	-
Power ERP	3 mW	1 mW (Power ERP)	-
Consumption	32 mA (TX) - 5 μA (standby)	9 mA (TX) - 13 μA (standby)	0.25 mA
Dimension	98 x 38 x 24 mm	120 x 60 x 45 mm	30.5 x 35.5 x 2 mm

LoRa[™] MODULES



	XTR-8LR100	XTR-8LR10	XTR-8LR-USB	NEW	XTR-8LR-4ZN	NEW
			Marie.		Compatible only with 650201431G	
Part Number	650201364G	650201415G	650201428G		650201429G	
Modulation	LoRa™	LoRa™	LoRa™		LoRa™	
Supply	3V	3V	5V by USB		3V (CR2032 Lithium)	
Frequency	869.4 ÷ 869.6 MHz	868 ÷ 870 MHz	869.4 ÷ 869.6 MHz		868.30 MHz	
Sensitivity	-118 to -145 dBm	-115 to -137 dBm	-118 to -145 dBm		-122 dBm	
RF output power	100 mW (max)	25 mW	100 mW ERP		10 mW ERP	
Consumption	17 mA (RX) - 110 mA (TX)	17 mA (RX) - 30 mA (TX)	20 mA (RX) - 135 mA (TX)		35 mA	
Dimension	37 x 18 x 2.4 mm	33.5 x 15.4 x 2.4 mm	69 x 25 x 13 mm		72 x 39 x 11 mm	

	XTR-8LR-ENC	NEW	XTR-8LR-DEC	NEW	XTR-8LR100-DEMO	XTR-8LR10-DEMO
	Compatible only with 650201431G		Compatible only with 6502014290	& 650201430G	No. of the last of	
Part Number	650201430G		650201431G		650201374G (8LR100)	650201392G (8LR10)
Modulation	LoRa [™]		LoRa™		LoRa™	LoRa™
Supply	3V		3V		6V (4 x 1.5V) AA Alkaline or Ext. DC supply	6V (4 x 1.5V) AA Alkaline or Ext. DC supply
Frequency	868.30 MHz		868.30 MHz		868 ÷ 870 MHz	868 ÷ 870 MHz
Sensitivity	-122 dBm		-126 dBm		-118 to -145 dBm	-115 to -137 dBm
RF output power	20 mW ERP		20 mW		100 mW ERP (XTR-8LR100)	25 mW ERP (XTR-8LR10)
Consumption	35 mA (TX) - < 1μA (PWDN)		< 1 mA (RX IDLE) - 16 mA (RX) - 35 i	mA (TX)	24 mA (RX) - 125 mA (TX)	24 mA (RX) - 30 mA (TX)
Dimension	35.5 x 18 x 2.3 mm		38.5 x 16 x 3.8 mm		90 x 70 x 33 mm	90 x 70 x 33 mm

RFTIDE[™] MESH NETWORK MODULES



	RFT-868-3V/V2	RFT-868-SML	RFT-868-USB-V/V2	RFT 868 4CH
	Available RFT 868 5V/V2 (650201382G)		AUR'EL.	
Part Number	650201380G	650201375G	650201378G	650201377G
Modulation	FSK	FSK	FSK	FSK
Supply	3.3V	3.3V	5V by USB connector	3V (1 x CR2032 Lithium)
Frequency	868.30 MHz	868.30 MHz	868.30 MHz	868.30 MHz
Sensitivity	-100 dBm	-100 dBm	-100 dBm	-100 dBm
Out RF Power	5 mW	5 mW	5 mW ERP	2 mW ERP
Consumption	10 mA (RX) - 33 mA (TX)	10 mA (RX) - 33 mA (TX)	20 mA (RX) - 43 mA (TX)	33 mA (< 1 μA standby)
Dimension	38.6 x 18.2 x 2 mm	28 x 15 x 2 mm	72 x 10 x 24 mm	72 x 39 x 11 mm

RFT-868-EVKIT/V2





RFTide Evaluation Kit - P.N. 650201371G

- n. 1 RFT 868 USB-V/V2
- n. 4 RTF-868-DEMO
- n. 5 RFT 868 3V/V2
- n. 8 AA 1.5 V BATTERIES
- * PC Software downloadable from www.rftide.com



ANTENNAS



	ANT AS 433	ANT AS 868	ANT GP 433	ANT GP 868
	Connector + Cable (BNC + 2.5 mt RG58)	Connector + Cable (BNC + 2.5 mt RG58)	Connector Cable (BNC Plug + 2.5 mt RG58)	Connector Cable (BNC + 2.5 mt RG58)
Part Number	650200596G	650200597G	650200313G	650200599G
Туре	Stylus	Stylus	Ground plane	Ground plane
Frequency	433.92 MHz	868 ÷ 880 MHz	433.92 MHz	868 ÷ 880 MHz
Impedence	50 Ohm	50 Ohm	50 Ohm	50 Ohm
Gain	2.1 dBi	2.1 dBi	2.1 dBi	2.1 dBi
Dimension	34 x 170 mm	34 x 90 mm	190 x 460 mm	110 x 255 mm

	ANT T/TA	ANT T8/T8A	ANT 868 SMA	EW ANT RP SMA 2.4
	CF O	C O		
	Cable (10 cm RG174)	Cable (10 cm RG174)	Connector (SMA Plug)	Connector (RP-SMA)
Part Number	650200442G (T) - 650200448 (T-A)	650200607G (T8) - 650200608 (T8A)	650201433G	650201098G
Type	Stylus	Stylus	Stylus	Stylus
Frequency	433.92 MHz	868 ÷ 880 MHz	820 ÷ 960 MHz, 1700 ÷ 2100 MHz	2400 ÷ 2500 MHz
Impedence	50 Ohm	50 Ohm	50 Ohm	50 Ohm
Gain	2.1 dBi	2.1 dBi	1 dBi	2 dBi
Dimension	90 x 6 mm	90 x 6 mm	41 x 9.5 mm	108 x 10 mm

LoRa[™] XTR-8LR100 TEST REPORT





Radio communcations between devices located in adjacent cities



D1 = 18 Km	BW 125 KHz	BW 65,2 KHz	BW 20,8 KHz
SF = 7	100%	/	100%
SF = 8	100%	100%	100%
SF = 10	100%	100%	100%
SF = 12	100%	100%	100%

D2 = 29 Km	BW 125 Khz	BW 65,2 KHz	BW 20,8 KHz
SF = 7	/	89%	94%
SF = 8	52%	91%	94%
SF = 10	82%	94%	96%
SF = 12	85%	97%	99%

Test has been conducted with two demoboards: one is a base station and the other is mobile connected to laptop.

For every combination of parameters (bandwith **BW** and spreading factor **SF**) percentage of correct packets is reported.

Data packet lenght is 8 bytes.

CASE STUDY: RFTIDE MESH NETWORK FOR ENERGY SAVING

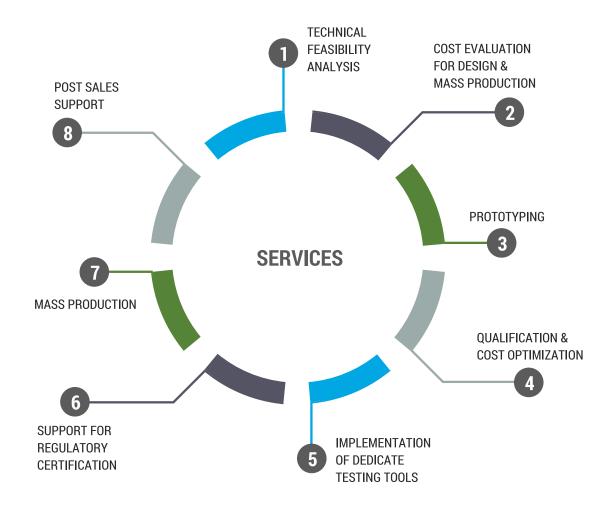


Concentration unit (PC or embedded board) gets wireless real time data about light, temperature and presence and switches/dims lamps in the warehouse. This allows to cut down costs of energy. CONCENTRATOR **PIR SENSOR SWITCH** DIMMER LIGHT / TEMPERATURE SENSOR

CUSTOM PROJECTS



AUREL is delighted to evaluate customer proposal for tailored made products requiring our skill in RF design. Keeping in mind the importance of providing reliable and cost effective products, we can offer following services:



APPLICATIONS





SECURITY ALARM SYSTEM



TUBULAR MOTOR CONTROL



COOKING HOODS



HEATING SYSTEM CONTROL



GATE/GARAGE OPENER



AUTOMATIC DRIVER RECOGNITION SYSTEM



STREET LIGHTING



TARPAULIN SYSTEMS

CONTACT TOM TERLIZZI GM SYSTEMS LLC FOR INFORMATION ON AUREL MICROELECTRONICS AND WIRELESS PRODUCTS IN USA 516-807-9488 CELL OR 631-269-3820 OFFICE LAND LINE

EMAIL: Terlizzi@gmsystems.com Web site http://www.gmsystems.com/index.html

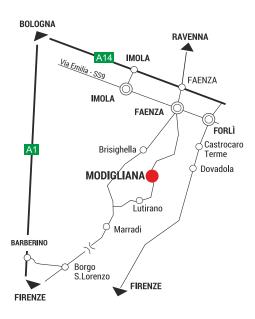
ABOUT US

Established 1970 Employees 71 Engineers 15

Turnover (2016) 11.3 Milion of euro

Dimensions 4.600 mg (3.500 covered)

Certification ISO 9001













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